

# Colonoscopy Preparation Pilot Study



# **Background**

Each year, more than **900,000 colonoscopies** are performed in Australia to detect and remove pre-cancerous lesions, helping to reduce colorectal cancer morbidity and mortality. The success of these procedures depends heavily on **patient attendance and bowel preparation quality.** 

However, around **10% of colonoscopy appointments are missed,** and **15–33%** are conducted with suboptimal bowel preparation, reducing diagnostic accuracy and efficiency.

In 2023–2024, **Western Sydney Local Health District (WSLHD)** performed over **7,900 colonoscopies**, achieving an average bowel preparation adequacy of **93.3%**, but with variation across sites (89.7–94.9%).

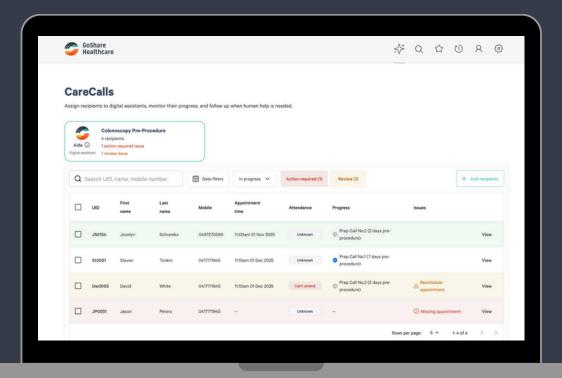
Inadequate preparation and no-shows lead to incomplete or repeated procedures, longer operating times, and increased system costs, estimated to raise direct costs by 12–22% per colonoscopy. With each procedure costing around \$2000, the financial and operational impact nationally is substantial, representing millions in avoidable expenditure annually.

Westmead FOBT Clinic (WSLHD) partnered with Healthily to pilot CareCalls, to assess the economic impact and feasibility of voice Al calls for colonoscopy preparation.

# **Objectives**

### The pilot objectives were to assess:

- Cost-effectiveness of implementing Care Calls for colonoscopy pre-procedure preparation.
- Patient satisfaction and outcomes to gauge the feasibility and acceptability of CareCalls.
- Impact on healthcare staff administrative workload



## **Protocol:**

- 20 patients scheduled for colonoscopy were recruited to the pilot, and randomly allocated to receive nurse-led calls or Voice AI calls, 7-days and 2-days prior to their procedure.
- Calls were timed around key preparation milestones (diet changes, fasting, preparation, transport planning).
- Patients in both groups could confirm attendance, ask questions and call the Al assistant or nurses back if required.
- Nurse administration time, engagement data, feedback, bowel prep quality and attendance outcomes were recorded for both groups.

## Results:

### 27% Opportunity Cost Saving:

This enables nurse time to be redirected to highervalue clinical tasks as CareCalls is scaled.

#### 55% Return on Investment:

For every \$1 invested, WSLHD will achieve a \$1.55 return.

#### 82% Workforce Productivity Gain:

Nurse time spent per patient equated to 4.3 patients per hour for the Voice Al group compared with 2.3 patients per hour for the nurse-led group.

#### **Patient Satisfaction:**

Patients rated their experience of CareCalls 4.1/5.

This study received ethical approval from WSLHD HREC on 3 September 2025: Reference number 2025/ETH01155

## **Economic Benefits**

- 82% workforce productivity gain
- Nurse time freed is equivalent to .77 FTE (40.2 weeks per 7,900 patients).
- 55% Return on Investment (ROI)
- 27% opportunity cost saving
- 45% of nurse time saved

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